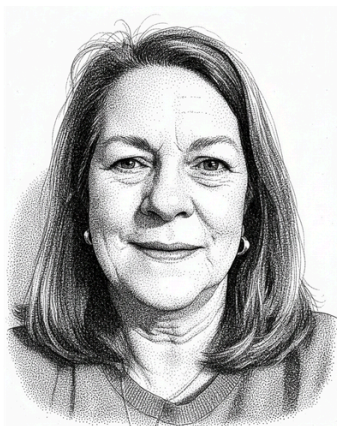
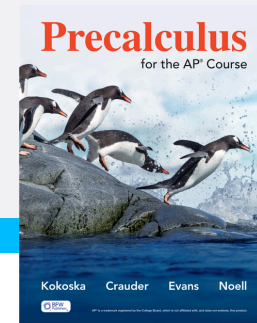


Precalculus for the AP[®] Course

Contributors



Vicki Carter, Contributor

Vicki retired in 2022 after teaching math for 46 years at West Florence High School. She taught AP[®] Calculus AB/BC for 35 years and served as the Department Chair for the Math Department for a number of years. In 2002, she started reading for the AP[®] Calculus exam and was an Exam Leader in 2022, when she retired from the Reading. She also served on the AP[®] Calculus Development Committee. She enjoys spending time with her family at their house on the river and playing with her grandchildren



Julie Clark, Contributor

Julie earned a B.S. in mathematics from Davidson College, and an M.S. and Ph.D. from the University of Virginia. She has been teaching all levels of mathematics and statistics for more than 35 years, first for 10 years at Emory and Henry College, and since then at Hollins University in Roanoke, VA. She read AP Calculus exams for 28 years, and served as the Chief Reader from 2020-2024. When she isn't teaching, she spends most of her time with her 3 shelties, Bonferroni, Bernoulli and Sqrt.



Stephanie Duncan, Contributor

Stephanie has been a math teacher for 22 years. She started in North Carolina before finding her home in Northeast Ohio for the last 18 years. She is a National Board Certified Teacher who has taught courses from Algebra 1 to Calculus. She has taught AP Precalculus from its inception. In 2024 she started reading for the AP Precalculus Exam and then worked with College Board as a workshop consultant for AP Precalculus since 2025. In her spare time she enjoys supporting her two children, laughing with her husband, and being outside.

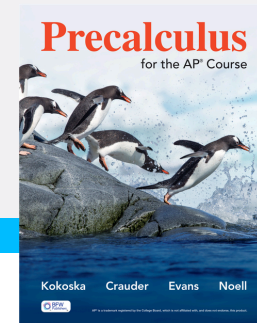


Mark Kiraly, Contributor

Mark has been teaching for over 30 years and has taught AP[®] courses since 1998. He has been an AP[®] Reader since 2005 including many leadership roles. Mark has worked as a consultant since 2017 training teachers in AP[®] Calculus. He was named a Lead Consultant for Precalculus in 2024. He administrates online groups for both Calculus and Precalculus with thousands of member teachers worldwide. He likes watching sports, playing video games and annoying his family with a blend of math and dad jokes.

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Mark Littlefield, Contributor

Mark Littlefield has been a mathematics teacher for over 35 years at Newburyport High School in Newburyport, MA, where he has taught a variety of math courses, including AP Precalculus, AP Calculus AB & BC, and AP Statistics. Mark is currently a Question Leader for AP Precalculus and was previously a Reader and Table Leader for AP Calculus. Mark is both an AP Precalculus and AP Calculus consultant with the College Board and has conducted a variety of workshops regionally, nationally, and internationally. While not doing mathematics, Mark is a serious piano player. As a high school student, he was an avid trombone player.



Larry Peterson, Contributor

Larry Peterson retired after 46 years in the classroom. Larry's experience with Advanced Placement ranges from Calculus to Computer Science to Statistics and now to AP Precalculus. He has been a reader for the AP Calculus exam since 1993, serving as a Table Leader for many years. He has been a regular presenter at state, regional, national, and international conventions in mathematics and technology and has published materials for AP Calculus, AP Statistics, and AP Precalculus. In addition to his work as a consultant for The College Board and The National Math and Science Initiative, Larry served on the Board of Directors of the National Board for Professional Teaching Standards. His awards include Milken Educator, Tandy Scholar, Disney American Teacher Award winner, and Utah Teacher of the Year.



Anthony J. Record, Contributor

Anthony (Tony) has been a teacher at Avon High School for 37 years and has taught AP Calculus for over 30 years. He has served in various leadership positions at the AP Reading and works as a College Board and Texas Instruments consultant having given professional development in 27. Tony has written AP Calculus curriculum for KIPP Charter Schools as well as the Department of Defense. Tony lives in Avon, Indiana with his wife, Dolores, and two children. In his spare time he loves to play guitar and perform for various theatrical companies in Central Indiana.